

# ROBERT D. PUTNAM

Curriculum Vitae  
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## Vital Statistics

Born January 9, 1941, Rochester, New York. US citizen.  
Married Rosemary Werner Putnam; two children; and six grandchildren.

## Education

Swarthmore College, B.A. (Highest Honors), 1963; LL.D. (Honorary), 1990  
Oxford University (Balliol College), 1963-64  
Yale University, M.A., 1965, Ph.D. with distinction, 1970  
Honorary doctorates: Stockholm University, 1993; Ohio State University, 2000;  
University of Antwerp, 2000; University of Edinburgh, 2003; John Cabot University  
(Rome), 2006; University of Manchester, 2007; Ithaca College, 2009.

## Academic Career

Peter and Isabel Malkin Professor of Public Policy, 2000 - , Stanfield Professor of  
International Peace, 1996 - 2000, Professor of Government, 1979 - , Harvard University

Visiting Professor and Director of the Manchester Graduate Summer Programme in  
Social Change, University of Manchester, 2006-2011

Dean, John F. Kennedy School of Government and Don K. Price Professor of Politics,  
Harvard University, 1989 - 1991.

Director, Center for International Affairs, Harvard University, 1993 - 1996.

Associate Dean, Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Harvard University, 1986-1988; 1992-1994.

Chairman, Department of Government, Harvard University, 1984-88.

Professor of Political Science, University of Michigan, 1975-79

(Associate Professor, 1972-75; Assistant Professor, 1970-72; Lecturer, 1968-70)

Visiting Professor of Political Science, University of Catania (Italy), 1977

Visiting Professor of Political Science, Stockholm University (Sweden), 1974

Leverhulme Visiting Professor, Faculty of History and St. Johns College, Cambridge University (England), 2002-03

#### Selected fellowships and awards

Johan Skytte Prize in Political Science, 2006.

Member, American Philosophical Society, 2005 –

Member, National Academy of Sciences, 2001 –

Corresponding [i.e., foreign] Fellow, British Academy, 2001 –

Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 1980 –

Warren E. Miller Prize, American Political Science Association, "for an outstanding career of intellectual accomplishment and service to the profession in the Elections, Public Opinion, and Voting Behavior field," 2008.

Charles E. Merriam Award, American Political Science Association, for "published work and career [that] represent a significant contribution to the art of government through the application of social science research." 2007.

Lifetime achievement award, Conference Group on Italian Politics, 2010.

Harold Lasswell Fellow, American Academic of Political and Social Science, 2005

Fellow, National Academy of Public Administration, 1989 – 2006

Wilbur Lucius Cross Medal for outstanding career achievement, Yale Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, 2003

Awarded honor of Commendatore in the Order of the Star of Italian Solidarity by the President of the Italian Republic, 2004.

Phi Beta Kappa, 1963 -

Guggenheim Fellow, 1988-89

Marshall Lecturer, University of Cambridge, 1999

Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, 1974-75; 1988-89

Visiting Fellow, Center for the Study of Democratic Politics, Princeton University, 2006-07

Fellow, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, 1977; 1979

Other fellowships: Fulbright (1964-65; 1977); SSRC-ACLS (1966-68); Ford Foundation (1970); Council on Foreign Relations (1977-78); German Marshall Fund (1979); SSRC-Fulbright (1982); and SSRC-Foreign Policy Studies (1988-89).

Member, Council on Foreign Relations, 1981-

Member, International Institute of Strategic Studies, 1986-

Member, The Trilateral Commission, 1990-1998

Louis Brownlow Book Award of the National Academy of Public Administration (1993); Gregory Luebbert Award of the American Political Science Association (1994); and Charles H. Levin Award of the International Political Science Association (1994) for *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*.

Ithiel de Sola Pool Award and Lectureship, American Political Science Association, 1995.

### Professional Service

President, American Political Science Association, 2001-2002; President-Elect, 2000-2001; Vice President, 1997-98.

Editorial Boards, *American Political Science Review*, 1971-76; *British Journal of Political Science*, 1975-79; *International Organization*, 1989; *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 1983-99; *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, 2000-2004; *Comparative Political Studies*, 1982-2005; *American Sociological Review*, 2004-2008; *Critical Review*, 2004- ; *Journal of Rural Cooperation* [Jerusalem], 2006- *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 2007-.

Assembly of Behavioral and Social Sciences, National Academy of Sciences, 1978-1981

Executive Committee, British Politics Group, 1974-76; 1977-79

President, Conference Group on Italian Politics, 1981-83

Executive Committee, Council on European Studies, 1983-86

Advisory Board, Swedish Collegium for Advanced Study in the Social Sciences, 1987-89

Advisory Council on Environmentally Sustainable Development, World Bank, 1992-96

Advisory Board Member, Westchester (NY) Children's Museum; Thomas C. Wales Foundation (Seattle, WA); Anne E. Borghesani Community Foundation (Lexington, MA).

#### Public Service

Staff Member, U.S. National Security Council, 1978

Member, President's Council on Service and Civic Participation, 2003 – 2005.

Member, National Advisory Council to the Campaign for the Civic Mission of Schools, 2006

Occasional consultant, Department of State and Central Intelligence Agency, 1975-1985; World Bank, 1992 – 1998; White House, 1995 – ; British government agencies, 2002 –; Irish Taoiseach, 2001 –.

#### Research in Progress

*The changing role of religion in contemporary American civic life:* A major empirical study, including field studies and national surveys, of how religion influences social life and politics in the US.

*Diversity, equality, and community.* A major empirical study of how diversity and immigration, social and economic equality, and social capital are related across time and space, especially in the US.

*Inequality and Youth Civic Engagement:* Initial research on a growing class gap in civic engagement and social connectedness among American young people.

*Workplace, family, and community:* A collaborative study of how workplace practices affect family and community life, based on a national survey.

Language Competence

Italian (good)

German (fair)

## SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

### BOOKS

*The Beliefs of Politicians: Ideology, Conflict, and Democracy in Britain and Italy* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1973).

*The Comparative Study of Political Elites* (Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1976).

*Bureaucrats and Politicians in Western Democracies* (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1981). (with Joel D. Aberbach and Bert A. Rockman).

*Hanging Together: The Seven-Power Summits* (London: Heinemann and Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1984). Revised and updated editions in German, *Weltwirtschaftsgipfel im Wandel* (Bonn: Europa Union Verlag, 1985); Japanese, *The Seven-Power Summits* (Tokyo: TBS-Britannica, 1986); Italian, *Sovrani ma interdipendenti: I vertici dei paesi più industrializzati* (Bologna: Il Mulino, 1987); and English, *Hanging Together: Conflict and Cooperation in the Seven-Power Summits* (London: Sage, and Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1988). (with Nicholas Bayne).

*La Pianta e le Radici: Il Radicamento dell'Istituto Regionale nel Sistema Politico Italiano* [The Plant and its Roots: The Implantation of Regional Government in the Italian Political System] (Bologna: Il Mulino, 1985). (with Robert Leonardi and Raffaella Y. Nanetti)

*Effetto Regione: Istituzionalizzazione e Cambiamento in Basilicata* [The Regional Effect: Institutionalization and Change in Basilicata] (Bologna: Il Mulino, 1987). (with Robert Leonardi and Raffaella Y. Nanetti).

*Double-Edged Diplomacy: International Bargaining and Domestic Politics*, edited with Peter B. Evans and Harold K. Jacobson (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1993).

*Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*, (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1993). (with Robert Leonardi and Raffaella Nanetti). Published in Italian as *La tradizione civica nelle regioni italiane* (Milano: Mondadori, 1993); in Spanish (Caracas, Venezuela: Galac, 1994; Quito, Ecuador: CORDES, 2000 [abridged]); Swedish (Stockholm: SNS, 1995); Polish (Krakow, Poland: ZNAK, 1995); Portuguese (Rio de Janeiro: Editora FGV, 1996 & 2005); Russian (Moscow: Moscow School of Political Science, 1996); Catalan (Barcelona, Spain: Edicions Proa SA, 1998); Korean (Seoul: Pak Young Publishing, 2000); Romanian (Bucharest: TREI, 2000); Ukrainian

(Kiev: Osnovy, 2000); Japanese (Tokyo: NTT Shuppan 2001); Chinese (Beijing: Jiangxi People's Publishing House, 2001); Lithuanian (Kaina: Atviros Lietuvos Knyga, 2001); Persian (Tehran, 2001); Croatian (Zagreb: Faculty of Political Science at Zagreb University, 2003); Georgian (Tbilisi, 2005); Arabic (Cairo: Arabic Book Program, 2007); Armenian (Yerevan: Academy for Educational Development, 2007).

*Disaffected Democracies: What's Troubling the Trilateral Countries?*, edited with Susan J. Pharr (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2000).

*Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community* (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2000). Translations into Swedish (Stockholm: SNS, 2001); Spanish (Barcelona: Galaxia Gutenberg, 2002); Italian (Bologna: Il Mulino, 2004); Japanese (Tokyo: Kashiwashobo, 2006); Chinese (Peking University Press, 2006); Estonian (Tallinn: Hermes, 2007); Polish (Warsaw: Wydawnictwa Akademickie i Profesjonalne, 2008); Serbian (Novi Sad: Mediterran, 2008), Korean (Seoul: Paperroad Publishers, 2008).

*Democracies in Flux: The Evolution of Social Capital in Contemporary Society*, ed. (New York: Oxford University Press, 2002). Published in German (Verlag Bertelsmann Stiftung, 2001) and Spanish (2003).

*Better Together: Restoring the American Community* (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2003) With Lewis Feldstein and Don Cohen. Translation into French (Paris: Armand Colin, 2007) and Japanese (Tokyo: Toyo Shoten, 2010).

Report of national commission that I chaired (though I did not draft the report itself): *Better Together: Report of the Saguardo Seminar on Civic Engagement in America* (Cambridge, 2000) at <http://www.bettertogether.org/>.

*American Grace: How Religion is Reshaping our Civic and Political Lives* (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2010) With David E. Campbell.

#### ARTICLES AND BOOK CHAPTERS

"Political Attitudes and the Local Community," *American Political Science Review* LX (September 1966) pp. 640-654. Reprinted in Betty H. Zisk (ed.) *American Political Interest Groups: Readings in Theory and Research* (Wadsworth Publishing Company, 1969); in Fred W. Grupp, Jr., and Marvin Maurer (eds.), *Political Behavior in the United States: Readings in American Government* (Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1972); in the *Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series in Politics and Government* (Bobbs-Merrill, 1973), and in Gerald Eberlein (ed.), *Multilevel Analysis* (Reidel Publishing Company, 1978).

"Towards Explaining Military Intervention in Latin American Politics," *World Politics* XX (October 1967) pp. 83-110. Reprinted in Jason Finkle and Richard W. Gable (eds.), *Political Development and Social Change* (Wiley, revised edition, 1971); in the *Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series in Politics and Government* (Bobbs-Merrill Company, 1973); in Abraham F. Lowenthal (ed.) *Armies and Politics in Latin America* (Homes & Meier, 1976); and in Ikuo Kabashima and Lynn White, III (eds.), *Political System and Change* (Princeton University Press, 1986).

"Studying Elite Political Culture: The Case of 'Ideology,'" *American Political Science Review* LXV (September 1971) pp.651-681. Reprinted in Giuseppe Di Palma (ed.), *Politics in Industrialized Societies* (Markham, 1972); in Allen R. Wilcox (ed.), *Public Opinion and Political Attitudes: A Reader* (John Wiley & Sons, 1973); in the *Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series in Politics and Government* (Bobbs-Merrill Company, 1973); in *Warner Modular Publications Reprint Series in Political Science* (1974); and in Richard Rose (ed.), *Studies in British Politics* (London: Macmillan, 1976).

"The Political Attitudes of Senior Civil Servants in Western Europe: A Preliminary Report," *British Journal of Political Science*, v. 3 (July 1973), pp. 257-290. Reprinted in translation as "Atteggiamenti Politici dell'Alta Burocrazia nell'Europa Occidentale," *Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica*, v. 3 (1973), pp. 145-186. Abridged version reprinted in *New Society* (London), v. 27 (10 January 1974), pp. 63-65. Reprinted in whole in *Warner Modular Publications Reprint Series in Political Science* (1974). Revised version reprinted in Mattei Dogan (ed.), *The Political Role of Top Civil Servants: The New Mandarins* (Sage Publications, 1975), and in translation as "Die politischen Einstellungen der Ministerialbeamten in Westeuropa," *Politische Vierteljahresschrift* v. 17 (March 1976), pp. 23-61.

"The Italian Communist Politician," in Donald L.M. Blackmer and Sidney Tarrow, (eds.), *Communism in Italy and France* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1975). Reprinted in translation as "Politica e Ideologia dei Dirigenti Comunisti Italiani," *Il Mulino* XXIII, n. 232 (March-April. 1974), pp. 178-218.

"Bureaucrats and Politicians: Contending Elites in the Policy Process," in *Perspectives on Public Policy-Making*, William B. Gwyn and George C. Edwards, III (eds.), New Orleans: Tulane University Studies in Political Science, vol. 15 (1975), pp. 179-202.

"Italian Foreign Policy: The Emergent Consensus," in Howard B. Penniman (ed.), *Italy at the Polls: The Parliamentary Election of 1976* (Washington, D.C.: American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research, 1977), pp. 287-326.

"Elite Transformation in Advanced Industrial Societies: An Empirical Assessment of the Theory of Technocracy," *Comparative Political Studies*, vol. 10 (October 1977), pp.383-412.

- "Interdependence and the Italian Communists," *International Organization*, vol. 32 (Spring 1978), pp. 301-349.
- "Attitude Stability among Italian Elites," *American Journal of Political Science*, v. 23 (August 1979), pp. 463-494. (with Robert Leonardi and Raffaella Nanetti).
- "Le regioni 'misurati,'" *Il Mulino*, v. 24, n. 268 (March-April, 1980) pp. 217-243. (with Robert Leonardi and Raffaella Nanetti).
- "Devolution as a Political Process: The Case of Italy," *Publius* (Winter 1981), pp. 95-117. (with Robert Leonardi and Raffaella Nanetti).
- "Sul rendimento delle istituzioni: il caso dei governi regionali italiani," *Rivista Trimestrale del Diritto Pubblico*, (Rome: 1981, vol. 2) (with Robert Leonardi, Raffaella Nanetti, and Franco Pavoncello).
- "L'evaluation de l'activite` regionale: le cas italien," *Pouvoirs*, (Paris: 1981, vol. 19, pp. 39-58) (with Robert Leonardi, Raffaella Nanetti, and Franco Pavoncello).
- "L'istituzionalizzazione delle Regioni in Italia," *Le Regioni* (Milan), v. 10 (November-December, 1982), pp. 1078-1107. (with Robert Leonardi and Raffaella Nanetti).
- "Explaining Institutional Success: The Case of Italian Regional Government," *American Political Science Review*, v. 77 (March 1983), pp. 55-74. (with Robert Leonardi, Raffaella Nanetti, and Franco Pavoncello).
- "I Vertici dei Paesi Industrializzati," *Affari Esteri*, vol. XV, n. 60 (Autumn, 1983) (with Antonio Badini).
- "Summit Sense," *Foreign Policy*, no. 55 (Summer, 1984), pp. 73-91.
- "The Western Economic Summits: A Political Interpretation," in *Western Summits and Europe: Rivalry, Cooperation, and Partnership*, Cesare Merlini (ed.) (London: Croon Helm, 1984).
- "The Lessons of Western Summitry," in *Global Dilemmas*, Samuel P. Huntington and Joseph S. Nye, eds. (Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 1985), pp. 3-22.
- "Der zweite Bonner Weltwirtschaftsgipfel," in *Europa Archiv*, vol. 40, no. 8 (April 1985), pp. 233-242.
- "Italian Politics and Foreign Policy from Moro to Craxi," *Foreign Policy and Defense Review*, vol. 6 (July 1986), pp. 13-21.

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"Samuel P. Huntington: An Appreciation," *PS*, vol. 19 (Fall 1986).

"The Management of Regional Policies: Endogenous Explanations of Performance," in *Subnational Politics in the 1980s: Organization, Reorganization and Economic Development*, Louis A. Picard and Raphael Zariski, eds. (New York: Praeger, 1987), pp. 103-18. (with Raffaella Y. Nanetti and Robert Leonardi).

"Indagini sul governo regionale del Friuli-Venezia Giulia," in *La Regione Friuli-Venezia Giulia*, Arduino Agnelli and Sergio Bartole, eds. (Bologna: Il Mulino, 1987), pp. 499-563. (with Robert Leonardi and Raffaella Y. Nanetti).

"Italy -- Territorial Politics in the Post-War Years: The Case of Regional Reform," in *Tensions in Territorial Politics of Western Europe*, R.A.W. Rhodes and Vincent Wright, eds. (London: Frank Cass, 1987), pp. 88-107. (with Robert Leonardi and Raffaella Y. Nanetti).

"Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: The Logic of Two-Level Games," *International Organization*, vol. 41, no. 3 (Summer, 1988), pp. 427-460. Reprinted in Italian as "Diplomazia e politica interna: La logica dei giochi a due livelli," *Quaderni* (Istituto per gli studi di politica internazionale, Milano, July 1988), no. 6, and in Portuguese as "Diplomacia e política doméstica: a lógica dos jogos de dois níveis," *Revista de Sociologia e Política* v. 18, n° 36: 147-174 Jun, 2010.

"Institutional Performance and Political Culture: Some Puzzles about the Power of the Past," *Governance*, vol. 1, no. 3 (July 1988), pp. 221-242. Reprinted as "Rendimento istituzionale e cultura politica: qualche interrogativo sul potere del passato," *Polis* (Bologna) vol. 2, no. 3 (December 1988), pp. 483-508.

"The Bonn Summit of 1978: A Case Study in Coordination," in *Can Nations Cooperate?*, Richard N. Cooper *et al.* (Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 1989), pp. 12-140. (with C. Randall Henning).

"The Changing Role of the Summit in the International Political Economic Structure," *Diplomatic Forum* (June 1989) (in Japanese).

"Per rivitalizzare la democrazia americana," *Queste istituzioni* (Rome), XX, n. 90-91 (1992), pp. 40-49.

“Two-Level Games: The Impact of Domestic Politics on Transatlantic Bargaining,” in *America and Europe in an Era of Change*, Helga Haftendorn and Christian Tuschhoff, eds. (Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1993), pp. 69-83.

“Democracy, Development, and the Civic Community: Evidence from an Italian Experiment,” in *Culture and Development in Africa*, Ismail Serageldin and June Taboroff, eds. (Proceedings of an International Conference held at the World Bank, Washington, D.C., April 2-3, 1992), vol. 1, pp. 29-76. [extracted from Robert D. Putnam, *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*, (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1993).]

“The Prosperous Community: Social Capital and Public Life,” *The American Prospect*, no. 13 (Spring 1993), pp. 35-42. Reprinted in *Foundations of Social Capital*, Elinor Ostrom and T. K. Ahn, eds. (Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2003); in *The American Prospect Reader in American Politics*, Walter Dean Burnham, ed. (Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House Publishers, 1995); in *Sources: Notable Selections in Sociology*, Kurt Finsterbusch and Janet S. Schwartz, eds. (Dushkin Publishing Group, 1995); in Swedish in *Politikens Väsen [The Essence of Politics: Ideas and Institutions in the Modern State]*, Björn von Sydow, Gunnar Wallin, and Björn Wittrock, eds. (Stockholm: Tidens förlag, 1993); in Russian in *The World Economy and International Relations Journal* (March 1995); in Spanish in *Sociedad Civil: Análisi y Debates* vol. 1, pp. 9-23 (Mexico City, Spring 1997); and in Japanese in *Handbook of Political Psychology*, Junichi Kawata and Yoshinobu Araki, ed. (Tokyo: Hokuju Publisher, 2003). Excerpted in *Wingspread Journal* vol. 17 (Racine, WI: Johnson Foundation, 1995): 4-7.

“Celebrators of the Status Quo: Reflections on the Study of Politics in the 1990s,” *Clio*, vol. 3, no. 1 (Fall & Winter, 1992/1993), pp. 1-3.

“What Makes Democracy Work?” *National Civic Review* (Spring, 1993), pp. 101-107.

“Institutional Change in Italy: The First Two Decades,” in *Responsible Governance: The Global Challenge (Essays in honor of Charles E. Gilbert)*, John W. Harbeson, Raymond F. Hopkins, and David G. Smith, eds. (New York: University Press of America, 1994), pp. 121-176. [extracted from Robert D. Putnam, *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*, (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1993).]

“Western Summitry in the 1990s: American Perspectives,” *International Spectator*, vol. 29, no. 2 (April-June 1994), pp. 81-93. Also published in Italian as “Passato e presente dei vertici: le posizioni dell’amministrazione Clinton,” in *Il Vertice dei Sette*, Guido Garavoglia and Cesare Merlini, eds. (Milano: Franco Angeli, 1994), pp. 95-110.

“Bowling Alone: America’s Declining Social Capital,” *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 6, no. 1 (January 1995), pp. 65-78. Reprinted in revised form as “Bowling Alone,

Revisited” in *The Responsive Community*, , vol. 5, no. 2 (Spring 1995), pp. 18-33. Reprinted in *Sources: Notable Selections in Sociology*, Kurt Finsterbush and Janet Schwartz, eds. (Brown and Benchmark: Guilford, CT, 1995) and *Sociological Footprints*, Jeanne Ballantine, ed. (Wadsworth: Belmont, California, 1996). Excerpted in *National Voter* (League of Women Voters) 45 (September/October 1995): 9-11; American Association for Higher Education *Bulletin* 48 (September 1995): 3-6; *The American Legion* (American Legion) 139 (November 1995): 27, 70, 75; *Friendly Exchange* (Farmers Insurance Group) (Winter 1995); *Wingspread Journal* (Johnson Foundation) 17 (Autumn 1995): 4-7; *People* (September 25, 1995): 125-128; MacNeil-Lehrer Newshour; NPR “Soundprint; NPR “Morning Edition.” Longer version appears in *Participation East and West: Comparisons and Interpretations*, Dietrich Rueschemeyer, Marilyn Rueschemeyer, and Bjorn Wittrock, eds. (ME Sharpe: Armonk, New York: 1998).

“Introduction: The G7 Summit Comes of Age,” in *The Halifax G7 Summit: Issues on the Table*, Sylvia Ostry and Gilbert Winham, eds. (Toronto: 1995) (with Sir Nicholas Bayne).

“Tuning In, Tuning Out: The Strange Disappearance of Social Capital in America,” in *P.S.: Political Science and Politics*, vol. 28, no. 4 (December 1995), pp. 1-20. Reprinted in *Foundations of Social Capital*, Elinor Ostrom and T. K. Ahn, eds. (Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2003); and in abridged form in “The Strange Disappearance of Civic America,” *The American Prospect* (Winter 1996), pp. 34-48.

“A Generation of Loners?” *The World in 1996* (London: The Economist, 1995), p. 62.

"Economic Growth and Social Capital in Italy" *Eastern Economic Journal*, Vol 21, No 3, 1995, pp 295-307 (with John Helliwell).

“What’s Troubling the Trilateral Democracies?” [Die Probleme der trilateralen Demokratien] in *How Can Democracy Survive?*, Werner Weidenfeld, ed. (Gutersloh: Bertelsmann: 1996).

Foreword for volume on social capital, *Housing Policy Debate*, Volume 9, Issue 1 (1998).

"The Growth of Voluntary Associations in America, 1840-1940," *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* vol. 29 (Spring 1999), pp. 511-557. co-authored with Gerald Gamm.

“Rebuilding the Stock of Social Capital,” *School Administrator* (September 1999) pp. 28-33 (with Thomas H. Sander).

"Civic Disengagement in America," *Government and Opposition*, vol. 36 (Spring 2001), pp. 1-22.

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"Bowling Together: The United State of America," *The American Prospect*, vol. 13 (February 11, 2002), pp. 20-22. Reprinted with postscript in *United We Serve: National Service and the Future of Citizenship*, E.J. Dionne Jr., Kayla Meltzer Drogosz, and Robert E. Litan, eds. (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2003).

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"APSA Presidential Address: The Public Role of Political Science," *Perspectives on Politics*, vol. 1 (June 2003), pp. 249-255.

"Women's Status and Social Capital across the States," (Washington, DC: Institute for Women's Policy Research, July 2002). (with Amy Caiazza). Also published as "Women's Status and Social Capital in the United States," *Journal of Women, Politics, and Policy*, vol. 27 (2005).

"Education, Diversity, Social Cohesion and 'Social Capital'," paper delivered at the meeting of OECD Education Ministers on "raising the quality of education for all," (Dublin, Ireland: March 18, 2004).

"Commentary: 'Health by association': some comments," *International Journal of Epidemiology* (July 2004), 33:1-4.

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(with Tom Sander)

OP-EDS

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## OP-EDS

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- “La Dolce Vita is Finally Over” *The Independent* (London) (March 10, 1993).
- “Americorpse? We Need National Service” *New York Times* (March 24, 1995).
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- “Americans May Yet Be Inspired by a Campaign Based on Ideals” *San Jose Mercury News* (November 12, 2000) with David Campbell.
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- “Let's Play Together” *The Observer* (London) (March 25, 2001).
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- “Walking the Civic Talk after 9/11” *Christian Science Monitor* (February 19, 2002) with Tom Sander.
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